

June 21, 2024

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RE: Supplemental Information Regarding Request for Investigation on Retaliatory Use of Solitary Confinement at Otero County Processing Center

To Whom It May Concern:

Las Americas Immigrant Advocacy Center (LAIAC) and the American Civil Liberties Union of New Mexico (ACLU-NM) submit this supplemental complaint on behalf of clients of LAIAC who are currently detained in the custody of U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE) at the Otero County Processing Center (OCPC) in New Mexico. Our original complaint on this matter was submitted to your offices on May 23, 2024.¹

This supplemental complaint details (1) retaliatory action taken against one of the original complainants, (2) additional misuse of solitary confinement at OCPC since the date of the complaint, and (3) additional testimony from detained individuals subjected to retaliatory solitary confinement in April 2024, which was the subject of the original complaint.

As detailed in the attached declarations and supporting materials:

- one of the original complainants who had been subject to retaliatory solitary confinement in April 2024, was again unjustifiably subjected to solitary confinement starting on June 1, 2024. The proximity in time to the date of submission of our complaint raises serious concerns about retaliatory targeting of Mr. by OCPC personnel. Mr. was arbitrarily accused of acts that he did not commit including "rioting" and "engaging in or inciting a group demonstration" and did not receive the administrative process which he was due under the PBNDS. See PBNDS § 3.1(V)(A)(3) (prohibiting capricious and retaliatory disciplinary action), \S 3.1(E)–(L) (specifying the required procedures for disciplinary action). OCPC personnel determined that he would be held in solitary confinement for 29 days. See PBNDS § 3.1(V)(A)(4) (prohibiting disciplinary sanctions that are not commensurate with the severity of the prohibited act). He was released from solitary confinement on June 14, 2024. See Ex. A (Declaration of Ex. B (Notice of Hearing for Ex. C (OCPC Administrative Segregation Order for
- Also on June 1, 2024, where the solitary confinement at OCPC. Like Mr. was unjustifiably subjected to solitary confinement at OCPC. Like Mr. was ordered to be held in disciplinary segregation for 29 days. He was arbitrarily accused of "engaging in or inciting a group demonstration" and "any act that could endanger persons and/or property." He was released from solitary confinement on June 14, 2024. *See* Ex. D (Declaration of the Ex. F (Institutional Disciplinary Panel Hearing Report for the Ex. F (Disciplinary Segregation Order for the Ex. F).
- Confinement at OCPC including in March 2024 for participating in a hunger strike and in April 2024 as part of the Venezuelan cohort whose mistreatment is detailed in our original complaint. He specifically recalls ICE personnel directly participating in the April 2024 action, in which Venezuelans were singled out and removed from the general population and placed in segregation. Mr.

¹ ACLU-NM, "Migrants Held in Otero Prison File Complaint for Retaliatory Use of Solitary Confinement" (June 17, 2024), <u>https://www.aclu-nm.org/en/press-releases/migrants-held-otero-prison-file-complaint-retaliatory-use-solitary-confinement</u>.

conditions while in solitary confinement and decompensated psychologically during his time there. He was held in solitary confinement for about three days. *See* Ex. H (Declaration of **Constant and Constant and Constant and Constant**)

• Like Mr. **Solution April 2024** as part of the Venezuelan cohort whose mistreatment is detailed in our original complaint. He likewise recalls specifically seeing ICE personnel participate in this action. Mr. **Solution** was held in a small cell with another detained individual for days and then was held in solitary confinement. He spent a total of about 18 days in segregation. When he was released to the general population, he was threatened by individuals he identified as the person in charge of OCPC and a high-ranking ICE official. *See* Ex. I (Declaration of **Solution Context and Solution Context and So**

LAIAC and ACLU-NM restate our calls for your offices to: (1) promptly investigate these violations, (2) ensure that no further retaliation against these individuals occurs, (3) recommend the release from custody of all detained individuals who have been subjected to these violations including the LAIAC clients whose testimony is attached, and (4) pursue accountability for all personnel and contractors involved in the commission of these abuses.

Please confirm receipt of this supplemental complaint and provide updates to our offices on the status of your investigation. The undersigned remain available for any additional information that may be helpful. Thank you for your prompt attention to this matter.

Respectfully submitted,

<u>/s/ Zoe Bowman</u> Zoe Bowman Supervising Attorney Las Americas Immigrant Advocacy Center 1500 E. Yandell Dr., El Paso, TX 79902 (715) 456-9597 zoebowman@las-americas.org

/s/ Rebecca Sheff Rebecca Sheff Senior Staff Attorney ACLU of New Mexico P.O. Box 566 Albuquerque, NM 87103 (781) 718-0990 rsheff@aclu-nm.org

<u>/s/ Max Brooks</u> Staff Attorney ACLU of New Mexico

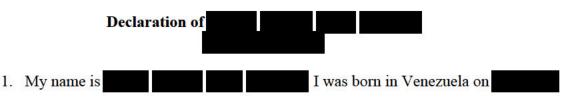
P.O. Box 566 Albuquerque, NM 87103 (505) 633-1239 mbrooks@aclu-nm.org

CC: Director Mary De Anda-Ybarra, ICE El Paso Field Office County Manager Pamela Heltner, Otero County OCPC Facility Administrator Dora Castro U.S. Senator Martin Heinrich U.S. Senator Ben Ray Luján U.S. Representative Gabe Vasquez

Enclosures:

Ex. A: Declaration of
Ex. B: Notice of Hearing for
Ex. C: OCPC Administrative Segregation Order for
Ex. D: Declaration of
Ex. E: Notice of Hearing
Ex. F: Institutional Disciplinary Panel Hearing Report for
Ex. G: Disciplinary Segregation Order for
Ex. H: Declaration of the second seco
Ex. I: Declaration of

Exhibit A



2. I have been in ICE custody at the Otero County Processing Center since November 15, 2023. The Immigration Judge ordered my removal on March 7, 2024.

3. On June 1, 2024, Otero guards unjustly placed me in solitary confinement on the accusation that I tried to incite a riot. The people in my dorm and I were discussing cleaning chores the morning of June 1st after 9:00 AM count finished. Some of the detained men had a disagreement about cleaning chores, and I stepped in to make sure the disagreement didn't come off as something serious, which it was not. This was a group discussion amongst all of us men in that cell, and these two individuals simply had a difference of opinion.

4. I stepped in to make sure it didn't come off as something serious because Otero and ICE officials previously threatened to put us back in solitary confinement for even the slightest event. Otero guards previously placed me and about 25 other men in solitary confinement on April 1, 2024 based on their suspicion we were trying to participate in a hunger strike, which they found to be not true. Ever since Otero guards put me in solitary on April 1, I have been scared and paranoid that the guards will put me back in solitary for any reason, so I have been extra cautious not to upset them in any way and make sure no one else in my cell upsets them in any way either.

5. The disagreement ended quickly but then minutes later, Otero guards entered our cell and took me and two other men away. The guards took me to medical, then solitary confinement.

6. The next day on June 2, 2024, an Otero guard gave me a notice and told me Otero officials would look at the cameras and a lieutenant would talk to me on Monday and let me know if I will stay in solitary or not. The notice had two numbers on it, 105 and 213. I did not know what they meant. The notice did not tell me plainly what my charges were. My immigration attorney later informed me that those codes meant I was charged with "rioting" and "engaging in or inciting a group demonstration."

7. On June 4, 2024, a lieutenant visited me regarding solitary confinement. He let me speak briefly about what happened on June 1st that led to my solitary confinement. After I finished talking, all he said was they were still keeping me in solitary for a total of 29 days and they would count the three days I had already spent in solitary and that I had 26 more days to go and left. I felt like he didn't care about what I had to say, and I felt like he didn't actually consider whether it was fair to place me in solitary confinement after I had not done anything to anyone. I felt defeated after trying so hard to avoid any problems so I would not end up back in solitary confinement.

8. Later that day, I used the tablet to submit a detention complaint to the facility regarding my placement in solitary confinement and how my conversation with the lieutenant went.

9. On June 7, 2024, a man from my dorm arrived at solitary confinement. He told me briefly while guards took him to his solitary confinement cell that I was in solitary because a man from our cell told the guards I was in charge of our cell. My solitary confinement cell has a small opening on the door where I could see and hear the man telling me why I was in solitary confinement.

I, **1999** In the foregoing is true and correct to the best of my knowledge. The foregoing declaration was presented to me in a language that I understand, Spanish.

Signature

6/19/2024 Date

Respondent:		
File No.:		

Certificate of Interpretation

I, Diana Nevarez Ramirez, am competent to interpret between Spanish and English. I certify that I read the above declaration in its entirety back to **sector in Spanish** on the below-indicated date and that my interpretation of the declaration was true and accurate to the best of my abilities.

6/19/2024 Date

Diana Névarez Ramirez Las Americas Immigrant Advocacy Center 1500 E Yandell Dr. El Paso, Texas 79902 (915) 544-5126

Exhibit B

OTERO COUNTY PROCESSING CENTER

Notice of Hearing

Report Number 5076			
Name of Detainee	I.D. Number	· · ·	
Alleged Disciplinary Violation(s)	105,213	Date of Offense:	6/1/2024
Do you request staff representation?	yes	no	
If yes, the staff representative's name is:			
Qualifying reason for staff representation:	2 <u></u>		
	3 		
Witnesses: Name:	and tootify to-		
Name			
Name:	_can testify to:		
reasonably available and who are determine circumstances surrounding the charge(s). Re asked to submit written witness statements. Detainee signature	epetitive witnesses need If additional space is requ Da <u>El Detenido Durante La</u> ibición, usted a sido refe	nöt be called. Unavailab uired, use the witness co ate <u>Audencia</u>	ele witness may be ontinuation form.
 El derecho de tener una copia de El derecho de tener un representa el criterio. El derecho a llamar a testigos y pr seguridad de la institución no esta en El derecho a quedarse callado. Su su silencio no puede ser usado única El derecho a estar presente duran deliberación y cuando la seguridad do El derecho de ser notificado por en evidencia que justifica su caso, todo El derecho a una apelación de la o procedimientos de la póliza de agrav 8. Tiene derecho a usar los materiale ayudarlo a resolver problemas legale asistir a biblioteca. Yo reconosco que he sido notificado de Eirma: 	ante que lo asista ante resentar evidencia en n peligro. a silencio puede ser us amente como evidenci ite su audiencia, con la le la prisión no esta er scrito de la decisión de y cuando la seguridad decisión de su audiend rios as detenido. es de referencia de la la s. Es su responsabilio	s de la audiencia, si s su parte, y tomar en o sado en contra suya. la que cometió un act a excepción durante n peligro. e su audiencia al igua d de la prisión no este cia por medio de las p biblioteca jurídica (leg dad de someter forma	su caso tiene cuenta que la Pero al igual, to prohibido. de la al que la e en peligro. pólizas de los gal) para a I-60 para
Firma:		Fecha:	1
Yo si/no renuncio a las 24 horas de notifica	ation de la audencia:		

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Notification de derechos fue entregada a el detenido por:_



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Exhibit C

Male:	<u> </u>	emale:	OCPC	Administra	ative Segrega	ation Order
To: Detain	nee				Detainee #:	
From:					Title:	Sergeant
You are be	eing admitte	ed to Adminis	strative Segrega	ation for the f	ollowing reason	(s):
x	(A) for Pre-	Hearing Deter	ntion a discipli	nary hearing is	pending	
	(B) for med	ical observatio	on			
		en al la construction de la constru	transfer to gene		n due to classifie	cation cohort
			able bed space.			F.0. F. 194
			ask to yourself, o			on of the facility.
	Sector (1991) - Annald Charles Concern	errora como prante a como al debida encreta en co	placement in Pr	and the second fill and a straight the second se		
	(i) you ure		2		8. V S.	nit for my own protectio
		2. St. A. Market M. P. Market M. B. Market M. B. Market M. S. Mar Katakat M. S. Market M. S.	t () request a heari		CONTRACTOR AND	
						6/1/2024
	Detair	nee Signature		Detainee A r		Date
Detainee	105.010		placed in RHU per	Lieutenant	and is pending d	iscipiinary
earing for cha	arges:105,213					
			(- 7. <i>1</i> .	
		Detair	nee (will) (will not) b	e escorted in re	estraints	
Madiant Chaff	Cincolum					Shift Liettenant Signature
Medical Staff	rSignature					Shint Elebtenant Signature
***	* Signature	required fro	m staff providin	g orders for e	escort with/withc	out restraints
Admit	ted by:			Title:	Lieutenant	
	e Sign:				1030	
			024		0955 hours	
	d Date:					
Release	d Date:			Time:		

OCPC Orden de Segregacion Administrativa

RHU Celda #: Medical Celda #: Male: Female:		
Para: Detenido:	Detenido #:	
De Parte:	Titulo:	Sergeant

Usted esta siendo admitido a Segregacion Adminstrativa por el siguinte motivo(s):

X((A) Detencion preliminar	(tiene una au	udencia disciplinar	ia pendiente)					
	(B) Observacion medica								
((C) Esta bajo el proceso de ser transferido a la población general debido al estatus de cohorte de clasificación y no hay espacio de cama disponible. (D) Usted es un riesgo hacia su propria persona, para su projimo, o para la operacion de la 								
((D) Usted es un riesgo n institucion.	iacia su propri	a persona, para si	u projimo, o para la operación de la					
(dmitido baio ci	ustodia protectiva	por determinacion del personal.					
	(F) Usted esta pidiend								
	Aqui por medio de la p	presente solicito ad		dministrativa para mi propia proteccion.					
				6/1/2024					
Bar	Firma de Detenido	Deteni	do Numero A	Fecha					
Detainee	placed in F	RHU per Lieutena	nt and is pen	ding disciplinary					
hearing for cha	arges:105,213								
	Deteni	ido (Sera) (No S	Sera) escoltado espo	osado					
		1							
	Firma de P	ersonal Medico/ Fi	ma de Supervisor						
			utenant signature	e is required*					
	Medical stant		ateriarit signature						
Admit	ido Por:	Titulo:	Lieutenant						
Firma de D	Constant Dir. C	Hora:							
			0955hrs						
Dia de Adr	mission: 6/1/2024	Hora: _							
Libera	ado Por:	Titulo: _							
Fecha Lib	eracion:	Hora:							

Exhibit D



2. I have been detained at Otero County Processing Center since October 4, 2023. The Immigration Judge ordered my removal on January 5, 2024.

3. On June 1, 2024, an Otero guard took me to solitary confinement. Prior to that, the men in my room were talking about cleaning chores since our area had gotten a bit messy. Two of the men in our room stood up and began the discussion about cleaning. Two other men that were recent arrivals to our room made a comment about how no one was the leader here. I was lying down on my bed and from my bed told the two men that this wasn't about leadership, but we had rules about cleaning that should be respected, and the discussion continued. Moments later, some Otero guards entered our room, and I noticed one of the men that made a comment stand up immediately and go over to the guard and tell him something. Moments later, the guard arrested me and two others and took us to solitary confinement. In solitary, an Otero guard gave me a notice of hearing.

4. On June 4, 2024, I spoke with Lieutenant . I briefly explained what happened on June 1 in my cell regarding the group talk about cleaning. Once I finished talking Lieutenant had nothing to say except that I still had to stay in solitary 29 days, and they would credit the three days I already spent there. I asked him why if I hadn't done anything and he said he saw on the cameras I was arguing with a lieutenant on June 1st. I told Lieutenant that yes. I was arguing with a lieutenant earlier that day, but it was about count and the lieutenant and I came to an agreement. Earlier that day June 1st, I had a disagreement with one of the lieutenants there because one of the Otero guards woke our room up 20 minutes before 9:00 AM count, which we thought was unnecessary. Another man in my cell started arguing with the guard that woke us up so a lieutenant stormed into our room very upset and yelling at us. I told the lieutenant there was no need to yell at us and to show some respect. The lieutenant threatened me if I wanted to go to solitary and I asked why. We had a disagreement but by the end of our conversation he understood that we just wanted the guard to stop waking us up 20 minutes before count and we came to an agreement the guard would not do that anymore and the lieutenant left the room. Lieutenant gave me two documents after our talk. One was a Disciplinary Segregation Order stating I was found to have committed "engaging in or inciting a group demonstration" and "any act that could endanger persons and/or property". The second document was an Institutional Disciplinary Panel Hearing Report. That day, I submitted an appeal on the tablet regarding the decision to keep me in solitary for 29 days.

5. On June 7, 2024, I spoke to my Deportation Officer **Construction**. I asked her why I was in solitary confinement if I had not done anything to deserve this punishment. She said I was in solitary because there was an argument about count and the cameras only showed one Otero guard in our room, so it looked bad. There are about 30 men in our dorm. Then around June 12, 2024 someone who calls herself "director" came to speak with me about what was happening. I was let out of solitary confinement on June 14, around two weeks before we were originally

supposed to be let out.

I, **1746**(1), that the foregoing is true and correct to the best of my knowledge. The foregoing declaration was presented to me in a language that I understand, Spanish.

6/19/2024

Date

Respondent:		
File No.:		

Certificate of Interpretation

Regular version

I, Diana Nevarez Ramirez, am competent to interpret between Spanish and English. I certify that I read the above declaration in its entirety back to **see and second second** in Spanish on the below-indicated date and that my interpretation of the declaration was true and accurate to the best of my abilities.

6/19/2024

Date

Diana Nevarez Ramirez 1500 E Yandell Dr El Paso, TX 79902 (915) 544-5126

Exhibit E

OTERO COUNTY PROCESSING CENTER

	Notice of Hearing		
Report Number 5077			
Name of Detainee	I.D. Num	ber	4
Alleged Disciplinary Violation(s)	105,213	Date of Offense:	6/1/2024
Do you request staff representation?	yes	no	
If yes, the staff representative's name is:			
Qualifying reason for staff representation:			
Witnesses:			
Name:	can testify to:		
Name:	can testify to:		
The Institutional Disciplinary Panel will call the reasonably available and who are determined circumstances surrounding the charge(s). Reasked to submit written witness statements. Detainee signature	ed by the IDP to be ne epetitive witnesses ne If additional space is	cessary for an appreciation eed not be called. Unavailab required, use the witness co	of all le witness may be
Detainee signature Derechos De	El Detenido Durante	La Audencia	
Como detenido con cargos de actos de prof Mientras este en la audiencia, usted tiene es	hibición, usted a sido r	eferido a la audiencia de dis	sciplina.
 El derecho de tener una copia de El derecho de tener un representa el criterio. 	ante que lo asista a	ntes de la audiencia, si s	su caso tiene
 El derecho a llamar a testigos y per seguridad de la institución no esta e 		en su parte, y tomar en o	uenta que la
4. El derecho a quedarse callado. Se su silencio no puede ser usado únic	5. C		877 8

5. El derecho a estar presente durante su audiencia, con la excepción durante de la deliberación y cuando la seguridad de la prisión no esta en peligro.

6. El derecho de ser notificado por escrito de la decisión de su audiencia al igual que la evidencia que justifica su caso, todo y cuando la seguridad de la prisión no este en peligro.

7. El derecho a una apelación de la decisión de su audiencia por medio de las pólizas de los procedimientos de la póliza de agravios as detenido.

8. Tiene derecho a usar los materiales de referencia de la biblioteca jurídica (legal) para ayudarlo a resolver problemas legales: Es su responsabilidad de someter forma I-60 para asistir a biblioteca.

Firma:Fecha:	144
Yo si/no renuncio a las 24 horas de notification de la audencia:	

Notification de derechos fue entregada a el detenido por:

Exhibit F

OTERO COUNTY PROCESSING CENTER

Institutiona	l Disciplinary Pa	anel Hearing Repo	rt: 5077		
Detainee Name:				I.D. Nu	
Date of Incident:	<u>6/1/2024</u>		Charge(s): 105,:	213,223	
I. Notice of Charge(s) A. Advance written notic	e of charge(s) (copy of Incident B	enort) was giver	to the	detainee on
	/1/2024	a	976 - V - 77 - 7762		1631 hrs.
B. The DHO hearing was	held on	6/4/202	24	at	0852 /0859 hours.
C. The detainee was a	advised of his/h	er rights before the	e hearing by		Sgt.
On1-Jun-24	a copy of the	e advisement of rig	ghts form was at	ached.	
II. Staff Representative:					
Detainee did require rep	resentation:		None		
III. Interpretation Service	es:				
Was interpreter used:	Yes:	No: X	Service use	d:	None
Interpreters Name/ID#	:	None	Reference	e #:	None
IV. Detainee Plea:	Guilty	Not	Guilty X		
A. Detainee's	Statement:				
Detainee	stated	that he was only cor	nplaining about th	e dorm d	cleanliness.
V. Findings:					
The detainee was found	х	Guilty	Note	uilty of	the following charges:
213: Engaging in or incitin	ng a group demo				
223: Any act that could e					
VI. Specific evidence reli	ed upon to sup	port findings:			
Staff statement, CCTV for	100 36 5	-			
	<u> </u>				
VII. Sanction(s) or action	(s) taken:				
	A 2	213, 223 and has	been sanctioned	with 29	9 days, 3 day credit given
for ad	nin seg. Reduce	d to 26 day Discipl	linary Seg from 6	/4/24 to	o 6/30/24.
	No Comm	isary/No Property	and tablet restri	ctions.	
VIII. Reason for sanction	(s) or action(s)	taken:			
statements provided by	staff and CCTV f	ootage.		P.	
Detainee was found not g	guilty for prohib	ited act 105. No rie	ot occurred.		
Lieutenant Signature	Lt.	IDP Membe	r		P Member
IX. Review and Concur:					in the second second second
A. Concur:	Terminate:		Impose:		
Signature:			Date:		Time:
Copy delivered to detained	e by:	Lt	on		6/4/2024

Revised: 02/14/2023

Exhibit G

RHU CELL#:

Disciplinary Segregation Order

To: Restrictive HOUSING UNIT Date/Time of Incident: 6/1/2024 @ 0900 hrs.

From: Lt.		
Detainee:	(Male)	A#:

A hearing before the IDP/DHO was conducted on 06/4/2024 at 0852 hours.

The above named detainee was found to have committed the specified prohibited act(s) listed below.

PROHIBITED ACT(S): 213: Engaging in or inciting a group demonstration. 223: Any act that could endanger persons and/or property.

26 Days Disciplinary Segregation

Below is a brief outline of special instructions and/ or information:

29 Days Disciplinary Segregation. Received 3-day credit for Admin Seg. Reduced to 26 days.

Disciplinary Date from 06/4/2024 to 06/30/2024.

Restrictions: No Commissary/Property and Tablet Restrictions.

Admitted by:	Title: <u>Lieutenant</u>
Detainee Sign:	Time:
Admitted Date:06/4/2024	Time:0859 hrs
Released by:	Title:
Released Date:	Time:

Revised 2/14/2023

Exhibit H

Respondent: File No.:					
	Declar	ation of			
1. My n	ame is		I was	born in Venezuela on	

2. Gang members killed my brother in Venezuela. He was a police officer. When I reported the killing, the gang members threatened to kill me and my family. I fled Venezuela in fear for my life.

3. I came to the U.S. to try to be safe here. I've been detained here at Otero County Processing Center since October of 2023, even though I failed my credible fear interview and was ordered removed from the country in December of 2023.

4. Otero and ICE officials have placed me in solitary confinement twice since then, once in March of 2024 and once in April of 2024.

5. In March of 2024, me and a group of about ten asylum-seekers from Venezuela who had been in detention for many months participated in a hunger strike. On March 7, Otero guards put about ten of us in solitary confinement, including me.

6. They kept us in solitary confinement for five days. Officers threatened to intubate us if we did not eat. After five days, an ICE officer came and talked to each of us one-by-one in our cells. I could see the ICE officer go into each cell through the small window of my room. The ICE officer told me they would release me from detention if ate, so I agreed. Once we were released from solitary, we talked amongst each other and confirmed with one another that the ICE officers told each of us the same thing, that if we ate ICE would review our cases one-by-one and let us out, so we agreed we would not continue doing a hunger strike.

7. The ICE officer never returned. ICE released one person from our group who participated in the hunger strike who had been detained for nine months. The rest of us are still detained at Otero.

8. The morning of April 1, 2024, about 25 ICE officers barged into my housing unit, through both the front door and an emergency door in the back. I recognized one of them as my deportation officer. They had vests, shirts that said "ERO," jackets that said "ICE," badges, and pepper spray guns. They began to call people one-by-one by their bed number and last name, calling all the Venezuelans from dormitory one and two. They put us in handcuffs and then Otero officials came and took us away from the dormitories. I asked the official who was escorting me what was happening. He told me he could not tell me anything, that it was an ICE issue.

Respondent: File No.:

9. They took us to the same part of the facility where I was previously held in solitary and put each of us into a cell, alone. They did not tell us anything about why we were being put there, only that ICE had ordered it.

10. They placed me alone in a very small cell, maybe eight feet wide. There was only a bed, a toilet, and a small table for food, nothing more. There was a narrow window on the door that officers could look through. They left the light on all day and all night, so it was difficult to sleep. There was no way to know what time it was. The only way I could keep track of time passing at all was when officers delivered us meals. I would wake up in the middle of the night and wait for it to be morning. Otero guards delivered food three times a day through a slot in the door. The food was terrible, and our portions were smaller than what they gave us in general population. I often did not eat at all. I lost seven pounds during the three days that I was there. I was not hungry either because I was so anxious from being stuck in the small cell and not being able to talk to my family. We shared a phone among everyone in solitary and I had to wait a long time for the phone so by the time the phone freed up, it was too late to call my family back home. All I could do was lay there and read the Bible.

Every morning, officers came, handcuffed me, and took me to shower by myself.

11. I felt sad and crazy in solitary confinement. I just sat there, wondering how I ended up there. I felt nauseous all the time. I wanted to cry. I was worried constantly. My head hurt intensely. I lay there worrying about my family.

12. The second day that I was in solitary, a guard slid a piece of paper under the door that had a list of charges on it. The paper was in English and Spanish. The next day I showed the charges to another guard and asked him about them. He ripped it up and said that they weren't for me.

13. The official in charge of other officers at Otero, who we call the captain, came to release me from solitary confinement after three days. When he let me out, I asked the captain why we were in solitary confinement. He said that they were investigating us to determine if we were affiliated with a gang called El Tren de Aragua. He said they were investigating all Venezuelans because of our tattoos. I only have one tattoo. It is my mother's name. Officers had taken a picture of it when they took me to solitary on April 1, 2024. I told them at that time that it was my mother's name.

14. I asked the captain why I was put in solitary confinement when I was never involved in a gang. I asked him about my friend who had not been let out yet. He said, that is not your problem, worry about yourself, and asked me sarcastically if I wanted to go back to the dormitory or stay in solitary. He said it sarcastically like it was a threat if I kept asking questions. Then he said that he would be watching me and my companions (the other Venezuelans I was detained with), and that he would know everything we did. He said he would put me back in

Respondent:		
File No.:		

solitary confinement if I did any little thing wrong, and I would stay there until they deported me or released me from the detention center.

15. A few days after ICE and Otero officials released us from solitary confinement, I think around April 6 or 7, 2024, my deportation officer and another ICE officer took a group of ten of us out of our dormitories. They told us that they had a solution for us, a paper that would allow them to deport us to Mexico. They said if we signed it, they would bring us to Mexico and release us from detention. They told us that if we didn't agree to be deported to Mexico, we would spend more time in detention. I wrote on the paper that I did not want to go to Mexico because I was afraid.

16. I know of two people who signed the paper and were deported to Mexico. I learned that one of them was later kidnapped in Mexico. I know this because our parents communicated through a WhatsApp group and his mother told our family members.

17. Solitary confinement is a horrible place to be in. I feel scared that I'll be put back in solitary since I feel like the guards are looking for any reason to put us back in solitary which makes me feel uneasy. Now, I just lay in bed most of the time so that I can avoid people and avoid problems at all costs.

I, **1746**(1), that the foregoing is true and correct to the best of my knowledge. The foregoing declaration was presented to me in a language that I understand, Spanish.



Signature

6/4/2024 Date

Respondent:		
File No.:		

Certificate of Interpretation

I, Diana Nevarez Ramirez, am competent to interpret between Spanish and English. I certify that I read the above declaration in its entirety back to **sector and sector and sector** in Spanish on the below-indicated date and that my interpretation of the declaration was true and accurate to the best of my abilities.

6/4/2024 Date

Diana Nevarez Ramirez Las Americas Immigrant Advocacy Center 1500 E Yandell Dr. El Paso, Texas 79902 (915) 544-5126

Exhibit I

Declaration of **Control**

1. My name is **Example 1** I was born in Venezuela on **Example 1**. I fled Venezuela in February of 2023 and traveled north to seek asylum in the United States.

2. I crossed into the U.S. from Mexico in October of 2023. Border Patrol agents took me into custody. I was later transferred to ICE custody. ICE transferred me to Otero County Processing Center on October 18, 2023.

3. An immigration judge ordered me removed to Venezuela on January 26, 2024. But because the U.S. isn't removing anyone to Venezuela right now, I have remained in detention at Otero.

4. The morning of April 1, 2024, Otero guards and ICE officers showed up to my housing unit with a list. I knew there were ICE officers present because they wore jackets that said "ERO" on them. My name was the fourth or fifth name they called out. They instructed me to go to the hallway. The hallway was full of Otero guards. They put me in handcuffs and told me not to resist. They said they didn't know why I was being placed in handcuffs. Then they took me to a segregated area of the facility I understand to be solitary confinement but because there were so many of us and not enough cells, I shared a cell with another detained individual for the first few days in an extremely small cell

5. The next day, an Otero guard had me hold a sign in my hands and took my picture. He told me that ICE would not release me from detention because of my tattoos, which he claimed are associated with the gang "Tren de Aragua." That's not true. I have one tattoo of a , which symbolizes my last name, "**The second** or **The second** not any gang. I have another tattoo that says "Gangster," but that's just a silly tattoo I gave myself when I was a teenager. I am not a gang member.

6. Either the second or third day I was in the segregated area of detention in an extremely small cell I submitted a complaint to the Otero staff on an electronic tablet asking why I had been placed in segregation since I'd never gotten in trouble at the facility.

7. The first three or four days in segregation I shared a cell with another detained person. After that, the officers moved me to a cell by myself. I woke up to find a paper slid under my door stating I was a danger to myself, other detained individuals, and to the Otero staff. The paper was in English and Spanish, and I didn't know who gave it to me or who it was from.

8. On April 16, 2024, Deportation Officer gave me a paper that said I would remain detained. I gave her sponsor documents and my clean background check from Venezuela. She said she could not do anything except include the documents in my file and let her supervisor know.

9. The next day, I did not eat because I still had not heard any news on when I'd be released from segregation and because of the injustice of being put in segregation in the first place based on accusations they had no proof for.

10. On April 18, 2024, the Otero guards finally released me from segregation. I wasn't told anything by the Otero guards except to clean up my cell and that they were taking me back with the general population. Before returning to my dorm, a woman I understand to be the person in charge of Otero and another woman I understand to be a high-ranking ICE official talked to me and a group of other detained men and told us we were under close watch. They said they didn't want to see us again and warned us to stay out of trouble. They said they'd transfer us if we did even a minor thing.

11. My time in solitary confinement has pushed me to my limit. I've tried to stay strong, but I felt really depressed and desperate to get out of detention, especially when I haven't done anything to deserve this kind of punishment like solitary confinement.

I, that the foregoing is true and correct to the best of my knowledge. The foregoing declaration was presented to me in a language that I understand, Spanish.

Signature

5/31/2024 Date

Respondent:		
File No.:		

Certificate of Interpretation

I, Diana Nevarez Ramirez, am competent to interpret between Spanish and English. I certify that I read the above declaration in its entirety back to **sector formation** in Spanish on the below-indicated date and that my interpretation of the declaration was true and accurate to the best of my abilities.

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Diana Nevarez Ramirez Las Americas Immigrant Advocacy Center 1500 E Yandell Dr. El Paso, Texas 79902 (915) 544-5126 5/31/2024 Date